Index of Authors

ADEMA, C. M. *See* NUÑEZ, P. E.

ADEMA, C. M., VAN DEUTEKOM-MULDER, E. C., VAN DER KNAAP, W. P. W. and SMINIA, T. Schistosomicidal activities of *Lymnaea stagnalis* haemocytes: the role of oxygen radicals, 479

ADLARD, R. D. and LESTER, R. J. G. Dynamics of the interaction between the parasitic isopod, *Anilocra pomacentri*, and the coral reef fish, *Chromis nitida*, 311

ALEJO-BLANCO, A. R. *See* RANAWAKA, G. R. R.

ALPERS, M. *See* SMITH, T.

ALTRINGHAM, J. D. *See* WINTER, M. D.

AL-YAMAN, F. *See* SMITH, T.

ANDERSON, P. A. V. *See* BLAIR, K. L.

ANDREASSEN, J. *See* HOOLE, D.

ANSORGE, I. *See* JOHNSON, D.

ASAHI, H. and KANAZAWA, T. Continuous cultivation of intraerythrocytic *Plasmodium falciparum* in a serum-free medium with the use of a growth-promoting factor, 397

ASHALL, F. *See* DRAKE, L. J.

ATKINSON, H. J. *See* KORITSAS, V. M.

AUTHIE, E. *See* BOULANGÉ, A.

AVERY, D. *See* ELLIS, J. T.

AWAD-EL-KARIEM, F. M., WARHURST, D. C. and MCDONALD, V. Detection and species identification of *Cryptosporidium* oocysts using a system based on PCR and endonuclease restriction, 19

BABIKER, H. A., RANFORD-CARTWRIGHT, L. C., CURRIE, D., CHARLWOOD, J. D., BILLINGSLEY, P., TEUSCHER, T. and WALLIKER, D. Random mating in a natural population of the malaria parasite *Plasmodium falciparum*, 413

BAEA, K. *See* SMITH, T.

BALL, M. L. *See* WINTER, M. D.

BANDYOPADHYAY, R. *See* DUTTA, M.

BANNISTER, L. *See* JOHNSON, D.

BARKER, D. C. *See* ERESH, S.

BARTLETT, A. *See* PERRETT, S.

BASU, M. K. *See* DUTTA, M.

BECK, H.-P. *See* SMITH, T.

BEHNKE, J. M. *See* NOROZIAN-AMIRI, S. M. B.

BEH, K. J. *See* CALLAGHAN, M. J.

BELLI, A. A., MILES, M. A. and KELLY, J. M. A putative *Leishmania panamensis/Leishmania braziliensis* hybrid is a causative agent of human cutaneous leishmaniasis in Nicaragua, 435

BENNETT, J. L. *See* DAY, T. A.

BENTING, J. *See* JOHNSON, D.

BIANCO, A. E. *See* DRAKE, L. J.

BIANCO, A. E. *See* NEEDHAM, C. S.

BILLINGSLEY, P. *See* BABIKER, H. A.

BIRKLUND, D. *See* HOOLE, D.

BISHOP, R. P., SPOONER, P. R., KANHAI, G. K., KIARIE, J., LATIF, A. A., HOVE, T., MASAKA, S. and DOLAN, T. T. Molecular characterization of *Theileria* parasites: application to the epidemiology of theileriosis in Zimbabwe, 573

BLAIR, D. *See* BOWLES, J.

BLAIR, K. L. and ANDERSON, P. A. V. Physiological and pharmacological properties of muscle cells isolated from the flatworm *Bdelloura candida* (Tricladia), 325

BÖCKENHOFF, A. and GRUNDLER, F. M. W. Studies on the nutrient uptake by the beet cyst nematode *Heterodera schachtii* by *in situ* microinjection of fluorescent probes into the feeding structures in *Arabidopsis thaliana*, 249

BOULANGE, A. and AUTHIÉ, E. A 69 kDa immunodominant antigen of *Trypanosoma* (*Nannomonas*) *congolense* is homologous to immunoglobulin heavy chain binding protein (BiP), 163

BOWLES, J., BLAIR, D. and MCMANUS, D. P. Molecular genetics characterization of the cervid strain ('northern form') of *Echinococcus granulosus*, 215

BOWMAN, J. W. *See* MAULE, A. G.

BRAGA, R. R. *See* MACHADO, M. I.

BRAUN, R. *See* SMITH, N. C.

BRITTON, C., KNOX, D. P. and KENNEDY, M. W. Superoxide dismutase (SOD) activity in *Dictyocaulus viviparus* and its inhibition by antibody from injected and vaccinated bovine hosts, 255

BROWNLEE, D. J. A., FAIRWEATHER, I., JOHNSTON, C. F. and ROGAN, M. T. Immunocytochemical localization of serotonin (5-HT) in the nervous system of the hydatid organism, *Echinococcus granulosus* (Cestoda, Cyclophyllidea), 233

BRUNTON, C. F. A. *See* WEBSTER, J. P.

BUCHANAN, N. *See* SCHWEIZER, J.

BUNDY, D. A. P. *See* CHAN, M. S.

BUNDY, D. A. P. *See* DRAKE, L. J.

BUNDY, D. A. P. *See* NEEDHAM, C. S.

BUSH, A. O. *See* KENNEDY, C. R.

BUTTERWORTH, A. E. *See* STURROCK, R. F.

CALLAGHAN, M. J. and BEH, K. J. A middle-repetitive DNA sequence element in the sheep parasitic nematode, *Trichostrongylus colubriformis*, 345

CANNING, E. U. *See* VAN GOOL, T.

CAPRON, A. *See* PORCHET, E.

CARMONA, C., MCGONIGLE, S., DOWD, A. J., SMITH, A. M., COUGHLAN, S., MCGOWRAN, E. and DALTON, J. P. A dipeptidylpeptidase secreted by *Fasciola hepatica*, 113

CARON, A. *See* PORCHET, E.

CARTER, S. D. *See* KADIAN, S. K.

CHAN, M. S., GUYATT, H. L., BUNDY, D. A. P. and MEDLEY, G. F. The development and validation of an age-structured model for the evaluation of disease control strategies for intestinal helminths, 389

CHAN, M. S., MEDLEY, G. F., JAMISON, D. and BUNDY, D. A. P. The evaluation of potential global morbidity attributable to intestinal nematode infections, 373

CHARLWOOD, J. D. *See* BABIKER, H. A.

CHERNIN, J. *See* RILEY, S. L.

CHO, S.-Y. *See* KONG, Y.

CHUNG, Y.-B. *See* KONG, Y.

CONRATHS, F. J. *See* SCHARES, G.

COUGHLAN, S. *See* CARMONA, C.

COURTENAY, O., MACDONALD, D. W., LAINSON, R., SHAW, J. J. and DYE, C. Epidemiology of canine leishmaniasis: a comparative serological study of dogs and foxes in Amazon Brazil, 273

CURRIE, D. *See* BABIKER, H. A.

DALTON, J. P. *See* CARMONA, C.

DANKERT, J. *See* VAN GOOL, T.

DAY, T. A., MAULE, A. G., SHAW, C., HALTON, D. W., MOORE, S., BENNETT, J. L. and PAX, R. A. Platyhelminth FMRFamide-related peptides (FaRPs) contract *Schistosoma mansoni* (Trematoda: Digenea) muscle fibres *in vitro*, 455

DE JONG-BRINK, M. *See* NUÑEZ, P. E.

DIDIER, J. M. *See* NEEDHAM, C. S.

DIXON, J. B. *See* KADIAN, S. K.

DOENHOFF, M. J. *See* MODHA, J.

DOLAN, T. T. *See* BISHOP, R. P.

DOWD, A. J. *See* CARMONA, C.

DRAKE, L. J., BIANCO, A. E., BUNDY, D. A. P. and ASHALL, F. Characterization of peptidases of adult *Trichuris muris*, 623

DUTTA, M., BANDYOPADHYAY, R. and BASU, M. K. Neoglycosylated liposomes as efficient ligands for the evaluation of specific sugar receptors on macrophages in health and in experimental leishmaniasis, 139

DYE, C. and COURTENAY, O.

ECKERT, J. *See* SMITH, N. C.
EEFTINCK SCHATTENKERK, J. K. M. *See* VAN GOOL, T.
ELLIS, J. T., MORRISON, D. A., AVERY, D. and JOHNSON, A. M. Codon usage and bias among individual genes of the coccidia and piroplasms, 265
ERESH, S., MCCALLUM, S. M. and BARKER, D. C. Identification and diagnosis of *Leishmania mexicana* complex isolates by polymerase chain reaction, 423

FAIRWEATHER, I. *See* BROWNLEE, D. J. A.
FELLEISEN, R. and GOTTSTEIN, B. Comparative analysis of full-length antigen II/3 from *Echinococcus multilocularis* and *E. granulosus*, 223
FLECK, S. L. *See* RANAWAKA, G. R. R.
FRAME, I. *See* HEMPHILL, A.
FUJISAKI, K. *See* TSUJI, N.
FULFORD, A. J. C. *See* STURROCK, R. F.

GEARY, T. G. *See* MAULE, A. G.
GENTON, B. *See* SMITH, T.
GIBSON, N. *See* SMITH, T.
GIBSON, W. C. *See* MCNAMARA, J. J.
GILIS, H. *See* VAN GOOL, T.
GOTTSTEIN, B. *See* FELLEISEN, R.
GREEN, J. R. *See* KADIAN, S. K.
GRUNDLER, F. M. W. *See* BÖCKENHOFF, A.
GRUNEWALD, J. *See* HAGEN, H.-E.
GRYSEELS, B. *See* GUYATT, H. L.
GUÉGEN, J.-F. *See* KENNEDY, C. R.
GÜNTHER, K. *See* JOHNSON, D.
GUSTAFSSON, M. K. S., HALTON, D. W., MAULE, A. G., REUTER, M. and SHAW, C. The gull-tapeworm, *Diphyllobothrium dendriticum*, and neuropeptide F: an immunocytochemical study, 599
GUYATT, H. L. *See* CHAN, M. S.
GUYATT, H. L., SMITH, T., GRYSEELS, B., LENGELER, C., MSHINDA, H. SIZIYA, S., SALANAVE, B., MOHOME, N., MAKWALA, J., NGIMBI, K. P. and TANNER, M. Aggregation in schistosomiasis: comparison of the relationships between prevalence and intensity in different endemic areas, 45

HAFNER, C. *See* WENK, P.
HAGEN, H.-E., GRUNEWALD, J. and HAM, P. J. Induction of the prophenoloxidase-activating system of *Simulium* (Diptera: Simuliidae) following *Onchocerca* (Nematoda: Filarioidea) infection, 649
HALTON, D. W. *See* GUSTAFSSON, M. K. S.
HALTON, D. W. *See* MAULE, A. G.
HAM, P. J. *See* HAGEN, H.-E.
HARDER, A. *See* LIMA, S. F.
HEMPHILL, A., FRAME, I. and ROSS, C. A. The interaction of *Trypanosoma congolense* with endothelial cells, 631
HIDE, G. *See* SCHWEIZER, J.
HIDE, G., WELBURN, S. C., TAIT, A. and MAUDLIN, I. Epidemiological relationships of *Trypanosoma brucei* stocks from South East Uganda: evidence for different population structures in human infective and non-human infective isolates, 95
HII, J. *See* SMITH, T.
HOOLE, D., ANDREASSEN, J. and BIRKLUND, D. Microscopical observations on immune precipitates formed *in vitro* on the surface of hymenolepid tapeworms, 243
HOVE, T. *See* BISHOP, R. P.
HURD, H. *See* RENSHAW, M.

JACOBSON, R. L. *See* SCHLEIN, Y.
JAMISON, D. *See* CHAN, M. S.
JANITSCHKE, K. *See* TENTER, A. M.
JENKINS, P. *See* KADIAN, S. K.
JENNI, L. *See* SCHWEIZER, J.
JOHNSON, A. M. *See* ELLIS, J. T.
JOHNSON, A. M. *See* TENTER, A. M.
JOHNSON, D., GUNTHER, K., ANSORGE, I., BENTING, J., KENT, A., BANNISTER, L., RIDLEY, R. and LINGELBACH, K. Characterization of membrane proteins exported from *Plasmodium falciparum* into the host erythrocyte, 1
JOHNSTON, C. F. *See* BROWNLEE, D. J. A.

KADIAN, S. K., DIXON, J. B., GREEN, J. R., CARTER, S. D. and JENKINS, P. Modification of macrophage–T cell interaction during infection of mice with *Mesocestoides corti* (Cestoda), 591
KANAZAWA, T. *See* ASAHI, H.
KANG, S.-Y. *See* KONG, Y.
KANHAI, G. K. *See* BISHOP, R. P.
KARIUKI, H. C. *See* STURROCK, R. F.
KELLERMANN, E. *See* WENK, P.
KELLY, J. M. *See* BELLI, A. A.
KENNEDY, C. R. and BUSH, A. O. The relationship between pattern and scale in parasite communities: a stranger in a strange land, 187
KENNEDY, C. R. and GUÉGAN, J.-F. Regional versus local helminth parasite richness in British freshwater fish: saturated or unsaturated parasite communities?, 175
KENNEDY, M. W. *See* BRITTON, C.
KENNEDY, M. W. *See* MODHA, J.
KENT, A. *See* JOHNSON, D.
KIARIE, J. *See* BISHOP, R. P.
KLUMPP, R. K. *See* STURROCK, R. F.
KNOX, D. P. *See* BRITTON, C.
KOECH, D. *See* STURROCK, R. F.
KONG, Y., CHUNG, Y.-B., CHO, S.-Y. and KANG, S.-Y. Cleavage of immunoglobulin G by excretory–secretory cathepsin S-like protease of *Spirometra mansoni* plerocercoid, 611
KORITSAS, V. M. and ATKINSON, H. J. Proteinases of females of the phytoparasite *Globodera pallida* (potato cyst nematode), 357
KUNZ, S. S. *See* WIEST, P. M.
KUSEL, J. R. *See* LIMA, S. F.
KUSEL, J. R. *See* MODHA, J.
KUSNIERZ, J. P. *See* PORCHET, E.

LAINSON, R. *See* COURTENAY, O.
LAINSON, R. *See* MACHADO, M. I.
LATIF, A. A. *See* BISHOP, R. P.
LEE, D. L. *See* WINTER, M. D.
LEHMACHER, W. *See* TENTER, A. M.
LENGELER, C. *See* GUYATT, H. L.
LESTER, R. J. G. *See* ADLARD, R. D.
LILLYWHITE, J. E. *See* NEEDHAM, C. S.
LIMA, S. F., VIEIRA, L. Q., HARDER, A. and KUSEL, J. R. Effects of culture and paraziquantel on membrane fluidity parameters of adult *Schistosoma mansoni*, 57
LIMA, S. F., VIEIRA, L. Q., HARDER, A. and KUSEL, J. R. Altered behaviour of carbohydrate-bound molecules and lipids in areas of the tegument of adult *Schistosoma mansoni* worms damaged by praziquantel, 469
LINGELBACH, K. *See* JOHNSON, D.
LOWENBERGER, C. A. and RAU, M. E. *Plagiorchis elegans*: emergence, longevity and infectivity of cercariae, and host behavioural modifications during cercarial emergence, 65

MACDONALD, D. W. *See* COURTENAY, O.
MACDONALD, D. W. *See* WEBSTER, J. P.
MACHADO, M. I., MILDER, R. V., PACHECO, R. S., SILVA, M., BRAGA, R. R. and LAINSON, R. Naturally acquired infections with *Leishmania enriettii* Muniz and Medina 1948 in guinea-pigs from São Paulo, Brazil, 135

MAKWALA, J. *See* GUYATT, H. L.
MASAKA, S. *See* BISHOP, R. P.
MAUDLIN, I. *See* HIDE, G.
MAULE, A. G. *See* DAY, T. A.
MAULE, A. G. *See* GUSTAFSSON, M. K. S.
MAULE, A. G., SHAW, C., BOWMAN, J. W., HALTON, D. W., THOMPSON, D. P., GEARY, T. G. and THIM, L. The FMRFamide-like neuropeptide AF2 (*Ascaris suum*) is present in the free-living nematode, *Panagrellus redivivus* (Nematoda, Rhabditida), 351
MCCALLUM, S. M. *See* ERESH, S.
MCCONIGLE, S. *See* CARMONA, C.
MCDONALD, V. *See* AWAD-EL-KARIEM, F. M.
MCGOWRAN, E. *See* CARMONA, C.
MCMANUS, D. P. *See* BOWLES, J.
MCNAIR, A. *See* PORCHET, E.
MCNAMARA, J. J., MOHAMMED, G. and GIBSON, W. C. *Trypanosoma* (*Nannomonas*) *godfreyi* sp. nov. from tsetse flies in The Gambia: biological and biochemical characterization, 497
MEDLEY, G. F. *See* CHAN, M. S.
MILDER, R. . *See* MACHADO, M. I.
MILES, M. A. *See* BELLI, A. A.
MILLER, K. R. *See* WIEST, P. M.
MILLIGAN, P. J. M. *See* WACHER, T. J.
MODHA, J. and DOENHOFF, M. J. *Schistosoma mansoni* host–parasite relationship: interaction of contrapsin with adult worms, 487
MODHA, J., ROBERTSON, W. M., KENNEDY, M. W. and KUSEL, J. R. Characterization of a major surface-associated excretory–secretory antigen of *Trichinella spiralis* larvae with antibodies to keyhole limpet haemocyanin, 531
MOHAMMED, G. *See* MCNAMARA, J. J.
MOHOME, N. *See* GUYATT, H. L.
MÖLLER, . *See* TYRRELL, C.
MOORE, S. *See* DAY, T. A.
MORRISON, D. A. *See* ELLIS, J. T.
MSHINDA, H. *See* GUYATT, H. L.

NARARA, A. *See* SMITH, T.
NEEDHAM, C. S., LILLYWHITE, J. E., DIDIER, J. M., BIANCO, A. E. and BUNDY, D. A. P. Temporal changes in *Trichuris trichiura* infection intensity and serum isotype responses in children, 197
NGIMBI, K. P. *See* GUYATT, H. L.
NOROZIAN-AMIRI, S. M. B. and BEHNKE, J. M. Density-dependent regulation of the growth of the hookworms *Necator americanus* and *Ancylostoma ceylanicum*, 199
NUÑEZ, P. E., ADEMA, C. M. and DE JONG-BRINK, M. Modulation of the bacterial clearance activity of haemocytes from the freshwater mollusc, *Lymnaea stagnalis*, by the avian schistosome, *Trichobilharzia ocellata*, 299
NUTTALL, P. A. *See* WANG, H.

OUMA, J. H. *See* STURROCK, R. F.
OVERSTREET, R. M. *See* POLZER, M.

PACHECO, R. S. *See* MACHADO, M. I.
PAX, R. A. *See* DAY, T. A.
PERRETT, S., WHITFIELD, P. J., BARTLETT, A. and SANDERSON, L. Attenuation of *Schistosoma mansoni* cercariae with a molluscicide derived from *Millettia thonningii*, 559
PETRACCA, M. *See* SMITH, N. C.
POLZER, M., OVERSTREET, R. M. and TARASCHEWSKI, H. Proteinase activity in the plerocercoid of *Proteocephalus ambloplitis* (Cestoda), 207
PORCHET, E., MCNAIR, A., CARON, A., KUSNIERZ, J. P., ZEMZOUMI, K. and CAPRON, A. Tissue expression of the *Schistosoma mansoni* 28 kDa glutathione *S*-transferase, 565
POSPICHAL, H. *See* SCHWEIZER, J.

RAMLØV, H. *See* TYRRELL, C.
RANAWAKA, G. R. R., ALEJO-BLANCO, A. R. and SINDEN, R. E. Characterization of the effector mechanisms of a transmission-blocking antibody upon differentiation of *Plasmodium berghei* gametocytes into ookinetes *in vitro*, 11
RANAWAKA, G. R. R., FLECK, S. L., ALEJO BLANCO, A. R. and SINDEN, R. E. Characterization of the modes of action of anti-Pbs21 malaria transmission-blocking immunity: ookinete to oocyst differentiation *in vivo*, 403
RANFORD-CARTWRIGHT, L. C. *See* BABIKER, H. A.
RAU, M. E. *See* LOWENBERGER, C. A.
RAWLINGS, P. *See* WACHER, T. J.
RENSHAW, M. and HURD, H. The effects of *Onchocerca lienalis* infection on vitellogenesis in the British blackfly, *Simulium ornatum*, 337
REUTER, M. *See* GUSTAFSSON, M. K. S.
RIDLEY, R. *See* JOHNSON, D.
RILEY, S. L. and CHERNIN, J. The effect of the tetrathyridia of *Mesocestoides corti* on the livers and peripheral blood of three different strains of mice, 291
ROBERTSON, W. M. *See* MODHA, J.
ROGAN, M. T. *See* BROWNLEE, D. J. A.
ROMMEL, M. *See* TENTER, A. M.
ROSS, C. A. *See* HEMPHILL, A.

SALANAVE, B. *See* GUYATT, H. L.
SANDERSON, L. *See* PERRETT, S.
SCHARES, G., SCHÜTZLE, B., ZAHNER, H. and CONRATHS, F. J. Surface antigens of *Litomosoides carinii* microfilariae: agglutinating antibodies react with sheath components of 40 and 120 kiloDalton molecular mass, 73
SCHLEIN, Y. and JACOBSON, R. L. Haemoglobin inhibits the development of infective promastigotes and chitinase secretion in *Leishmania major* cultures, 23
SCHÜTZLE, B. *See* SCHARES, G.
SCHWEIZER, J., POSPICHAL, H., HIDE, G., BUCHANAN, N., TAIT, A. and JENNI, L. Analysis of a new genetic cross between two East African *Trypanosoma brucei* clones, 83
SHAW, C. *See* DAY, T. A.
SHAW, C. *See* GUSTAFSSON, M. K. S.
SHAW, C. *See* MAULE, A. G.
SHAW, J. J. *See* COURTENAY, O.
SILVA, M. *See* MACHADO, M. I.
SINDEN, R. E. *See* RANAWAKA, G. R. R.
SIZIYA, S. *See* GUYATT, H. L.
SMINIA, T. *See* ADEMA, C. M.
SMITH, A. M. *See* CARMONA, C.
SMITH, N. C., WALLACH, M., PETRACCA, M., BRAUN, R. and ECKERT, J. Maternal transfer of antibodies induced by infection with *Eimeria maxima* partially protects chickens against challenge with *Eimeria tenella*, 551
SMITH, T. *See* GUYATT, H. L.
SMITH, T., GENTON, B., BAEA, K., GIBSON, N., TAIME, J., NARARA, A., AL-YAMAN, F., BECK, H.-P., HII, J. and ALPERS, M. Relationships between *Plasmodium falciparum* infection and morbidity in a highly endemic area, 539
SNOW, W. F. *See* WACHER, T. J.
SPOONER, P. R. *See* BISHOP, R. P.
STURROCK, R. F., KLUMPP, R. K., OUMA, J. H., BUTTERWORTH, A. E., FULFORD, A. J. C., KARIUKI, H. C., THIONGO, F. W. and KOECH, D. Observations on the effects of different chemotherapy strategies on the transmission of *Schistosoma mansoni* in Machakos District, Kenya, measured by long-term snail sampling and cercariometry, 443

TAIME, J. *See* SMITH, T.
TAIT, A. *See* HIDE, G.
TAIT, A. *See* SCHWEIZER, J.
TANNER, M. *See* GUYATT, H. L.
TARASCHEWSKI, H. *See* POLZER, M.
TENTER, A. M., VIETMEYER, C., JOHNSON, A. M., JANITSCHKE, K.,

ROMMEL, M. and LEHMACHER, W. ELISASs based on recombinant antigens for sero-epidemiological studies on *Toxoplasma gondii* infections in cats, 29
TEUSCHER, T. *See* BABIKER, H. A.
THIM, L. *See* MAULE, A. G.
THIONGO, F. W. *See* STURROCK, R. F.
THOMPSON, D. P. *See* MAULE, A. G.
TSUJI, N. and FUJISAKI, K. Development *in vitro* of free-living infective larvae to the parasitic stage of *Strongyloides venezuelensis* by temperature shift, 643
TYRRELL, C., WHARTON, D. A., RAMLØV, H. and MOLLER, H. Cold tolerance of an endoparasitic nematode within a freezing-tolerant orthopteran host, 367

VAN DEN BERGH WEERMAN, M. A. *See* VAN GOOL, T.
VAN DER KNAAP, W. P. W. *See* ADEMA, C. M.
VAN DEUTEKOM-MULDER, E. C. *See* ADEMA, C. M.
VAN GOOL, T., CANNING, E. U., GILIS, H., VAN DEN BERGH WEERMAN, M. A., EEFTINCK SCHATTENKERK, J. K. M. and DANKERT, J. *Septata intestinalis* frequently isolated from stool of AIDS patients with a new cultivation method, 281
VIEIRA, L. Q. *See* LIMA, S. F.
VIETMEYER, C. *See* TENTER, A. M.
VINEY, M. E. A genetic analysis of reproduction in *Strongyloides ratti*, 511

WACHER, T. J., MILLIGAN, P. J. M., RAWLINGS, P. and SNOW, W. F. Tsetse–trypanosomiasis challenge to village N'Dama cattle in The Gambia: field assessments of spatial and temporal patterns of tsetse–cattle contact and the risk of trypanosomiasis infection, 149
WALLACH, M. *See* SMITH, N. C.
WALLIKER, D. *See* BARBIKER, H. A.
WANG, H. and NUTTALL, P. A. Comparison of the proteins in salivary glands, saliva and haemolymph of *Rhipicephalus appendiculatus* female ticks during feeding, 517
WANG, H. and NUTTALL, P. A. Excretion of host immunoglobulin in tick saliva and detection of IgG-binding proteins in tick haemolymph and salivary glands, 525
WARHURST, D. C. *See* AWAD-EL-KARIEM, F. M.
WEBSTER, J. P. The effect of *Toxoplasma gondii* and other parasites on activity levels in wild and hybrid *Rattus norvegicus*, 583
WEBSTER, J. P., BRUNTON, C. F. A. and MACDONALD, D. W. Effect of *Toxoplasma gondii* upon neophobic behaviour in wild brown rats, *Rattus norvegicus*, 37
WELBURN, S. C. *See* HIDE, G.
WENK, P., KELLERMANN, E. and HAFNER, C. Turnover of microfilariae in small mammals. 2. Disintegration of microfilariae (*Acanthocheilonema viteae*) (Filarioidea: Nematoda) after intravenous injection into the jird, *Meriones unguiculatus*, 201
WHARTON, D. A. *See* TYRRELL, C.
WHITFIELD, P. J. *See* PERRETT, S.
WIEST, P. M., KUNZ, S. S. and MILLER, K. R. Activation of protein kinase C by phorbol esters disrupts the tegument of *Schistosoma mansoni*, 461
WINTER, M. D., BALL, M. L., ALTRINGHAM, J. D. and LEE, D. L. The effect of *Trichinella spiralis* and *Trichinella pseudospiralis* on the mechanical properties of mammalian diaphragm muscle, 129

ZAHNER, H. *See* SCHARES, G.
ZEMZOUMI, K. *See* PORCHET, E.

Index of Subjects

Acanthocheilonema viteae, tunover of microfilaria of, 201
Accessory cells, modification of by *Mesocestoides corti*, 591
Activity levels in *Rattus norvegicus*, effect of *Toxoplasma gondii* on, 583
Adhesion, of cultured *Trypanosoma congolense* to endothelial cells, 631
AF2, an FMRFamide-like neuropeptide is present in *Panagrellus redivivus*, 351
Agglutinating antibodies, reacting with *Litomosoides carinii* microfilarial sheath, 73
Aggregation, in schistosomiasis, 45
AIDS stool, isolation of *Septata intestinalis* from, 281
Ancylostoma ceylanicum, density-dependent regulation of the growth of, 119
Anilocra pomacentri, dynamics of the interaction of with *Chromis nitida*, 311
Antibodies, against *Plasmodium berghei* ookinetes, block transmission, 11
Antibody, inhibition of SOD by in *Dictyocaulus viviparus*, 257
Antibody levels, to *Trichuris trichiura*, temporal changes in, 197
Antigen II/3, from *Echinococcus multilocularis* and *E. granulosus*, 223
Antigen, from *Trypanosoma* (*Nannomonas*) *congolense* is homologous to IgG heavy chain binding protein, 163
Anti-Pbs21 malaria transmission-blocking immunity, characterization of the modes of action of, 403

Bdelloura candida, physiological and pharmacological properties of isolated muscles cells of, 325
Behavioural changes, in *Plagiorchis elegans* during cercarial emergence, 65
Bias, among individual genes of the coccidia and piroplasms, 265
BiP homologue, in *Trypanosoma* (*Nannomonas*) *congolense*, 163
Blood leukocytes, effect of *Mesocestoides corti* tetrathyridia on in mice, 291

Canine leishmaniasis, epidemiology of in Amazon Brazil, 273
Cathepsin S-like protease, from *Spirometra mansoni* plerocercoid cleaves IgG, 611
Cercarial emergence, effect of on *Plagiorchis elegans* behaviour, 65
Cercariometry, use of in the monitoring of *Schistosoma mansoni* transmission after chemotherapy, 443
Cervid strain of *Echinococcus granulosus*, molecular genetic characterization of, 215
Chemotherapy strategies, effects of on the transmission of *Schistosoma mansoni* in Kenya, 443
Chitinase secretion, by *Leishmania major*, inhibition of by haemoglobin, 23
Chromis nitida, dynamics of the interaction of with *Anilocra pomacentri*, 311
Coccidia, codon usage and bias among individual genes of, 265
Codon usage, of coccidia and piroplasms, 265
Cold tolerance, of an endoparasitic nematode in a freezing-tolerant host, 367
Community richness, of helminths in British freshwater fish, 175
Contrapsin, interaction of with adult *Schistosoma mansoni*, 487
Cross-fertilization, in clones of *Plasmodium falciparum*, 413
Cross-protection to *Eimeria*, via maternal transfer of antibodies, 551
Crowding, effect of on the growth of hookworms, 119
Cryptosporidium oocysts, detection and identification of using PCR, 19
Cultivation of *Septata intestinalis*, with a new method, 281
Culture, effect of on membrane fluidity in *Schistosoma mansoni*, 57

Diagnosis, of leishmaniasis by PCR, 423
Dictyocaulus viviparus, superoxide dismutase activity of, 257
Dipeptidylpeptidase, secreted by *Fasciola hepatica*, 113
Disease control strategies, a model for the evaluation of for intestinal helminths, 389
Diphyllobothrium dendriticum, an immunocytochemical study of neuropeptide F in, 599

Echinococcus granulosus, analysis of full-length antigen II/3 from, 223
immunocytochemical localization of serotonin in, 233
molecular genetic characterization of the cervid strain of, 215
Echinococcus multilocularis, analysis of full-length antigen II/3 from, 223
Ecological determinants, of helminth community structure, 187
Eimeria spp., cross-protection against, by maternal transfer of antibodies, 551
Endonuclease restriction, use of in the detection and identification of *Cryptosporidium* oocysts, 19
Endothelial cells, interaction of with *Trypanosoma congolense*, 631
Epidemiology, of canine leishmaniasis, 273
of theileriosis in Zimbabwe, 573
of *Trypanosoma brucei* stocks, 95
Erythrocyte, export of membrane proteins from *Plasmodium falciparum* into, 1
Excretory–secretory antigen, of *Trichinella spiralis*, 531
Excretory–secretory cathepsin S-like protease, from *Spirometra mansoni* cleavage of IgG by, 611
Excretory–secretory material, from *Trichuris muris*, contains serine peptidases, 623
Exopeptidase, secreted by *Fasciola hepatica*, 113

Fasciola hepatica, a dipeptidylpeptidase secreted by, 113
FMRFamide-like neuropeptide AF2, presence of in *Panagrellus redivivus*, 351
FMRFamide-related peptides, contraction of *Schistosoma mansoni* muscle fibres by, 455
Freezing tolerant host, cold tolerance of an endoparasitic nematode in, 367
Freshwater fish, regional versus local helminth parasite richness in, 175

Gene exchange, in *Trypanosoma brucei*, 83, 95
Genetic analysis, of reproduction in *Strongyloides ratti*, 511
Genetic crosses, between two East African *Trypanosoma brucei* clones, 83
Genetic exchange, in *Leishmania*, 435
Genetic homogeneity, in support of clonality in the genus *Trypanosoma*, 95
Global morbidity, of intestinal nematodes, 373
Globodera pallida, detection of proteinases in females of, 357
Glutathione *S*-transferase, tissue expression of in *Schistosoma mansoni*, 565
Growth of hookworms, density-dependent regulation of, 119
Growth promoting factor, use of for continuous cultivation of *Plasmodium falciparum*, 397
Guinea-pigs, naturally acquired infections of *Leishmania enrietti* in, 135

Haemoglobin, inhibition of *Leishmania major* infectivity by, 23
Helminth richness, regional versus local in British freshwater fish, 175

Helminths, relationship between pattern and scale in parasite communities of, 187
Heterodera schachtii, nutrient uptake by, 249
Host immunoglobulins, detection of in tick saliva, 525
Host–parasite population dynamics, between *Anilocra pomacentri* and *Chromis nitida*, 311
Host–parasite relationship, interaction of contrapsin with adult *Schistosoma mansoni*, 487
Human cutaneous leishmaniasis, putative *Leishmania panamensis/L. braziliensis* hybrid is a causative agent of, 435
Hymenolepis spp., immune precipitates on the surface of *in vitro*, 243

IgG binding proteins, detection of in tick haemolymph and salivary glands, 525
Immune precipitates, formation of *in vitro* on the surface of *Hymenolepis* spp., 243
Immunocytochemical localization, of serotonin in *Echinococcus granulosus*, 233
Immunocytochemical study, of neuropeptide F in *Diphyllobothrium dendriticum*, 599
Immunoglobulin G, cleavage of by sparganum cathepsin S, 611
Immunoglobulin heavy chain binding protein, homology of with *Trypanosoma* (*Nannomonas*) *congolense* 69 kDa antigen, 163
Immunomodulation, of *Lymnaea stagnalis* by *Trichobilharzia ocellata*, 299
Immunoregulation, by *Mesocestoides corti*, 591
Infection intensity of *Trichuris trichiura*, temporal changes in, 197
Inhibition, of *Leishmania major* infectivity by haemoglobin, 23
of superoxide dismutase activity of *Dictyocaulus viviparus* by antibody, 257
Intensity and prevalence, relationship between in schistosomiasis, 45
Intestinal helminths, a model for the evaluation of disease control strategies for, 389
Intestinal nematode infections, potential global morbidity of, 373
In vitro culture, of infective larvae to the parasitic stage of *Strongyloides venezuelensis*, 643

kDNA minicircle sequence, use of in the identification/diagnosis of *Leishmania mexicana* complex species, 423
KLH antibodies, use of in the characterization of a surface-associated excretory–secretory antigen from *Trichinella spiralis*, 531

Leishmania enriettii, naturally acquired infections in guinea-pigs, 135
Leishmania major, inhibition of infectivity of by haemoglobin, 23
Leishmania mexicana complex isolates, identification and diagnosis of by PCR, 423
Leishmania panamensis/L. braziliensis hybrid, a causative agent of human cutaneous leishmaniasis, 435
Leishmaniasis, a serological study of dogs and foxes in Amazon Brazil, 273
use of neoglycosylated liposomes to evaluate macrophage receptors in, 139
Litomosoides carinii, surface antigens of the microfilariae of, 73
Liver, effect of *Mesocestoides corti* on in mice, 291
Lymnaea stagnalis haemocytes, killing of schistosomes by, 479
immunomodulation of by *Trichobilharzia ocellata*, 299

Macrophages, use of neoglycosylated liposomes to evaluate receptors on, 139
Macrophage-T cell interaction, modification of by *Mesocestoides corti*, 591
Malaria infection, relationship of with morbidity, 539
Malaria transmission blockade by anti-Pbs21, characterization of the modes of action of, 403
Maternal immunity, cross-protection to *Eimeria* via, 551
Mating, in *Plasmodium falciparum*, 413
Mechanical properties of mammalian muscle, effect of *Trichinella* spp. on, 129
Membrane fluidity, effects of culture and praziquantel on in *Schistosoma mansoni*, 57
in areas of *Schistosoma mansoni* tegument damaged by praziquantel, 469
Membrane proteins, export of from *Plasmodium falciparum* into the host erythrocyte, 1
Mesocestoides corti, effect of the tetrathyridia of on the livers and peripheral blood of mice, 291
modification of macrophage–T cell interaction by, 591
Microfilariae, of *Acanthocheilonema viteae*, turnover of, 201
Microfilarial sheath, agglutinating antibodies react with in *Litomosoides carinii*, 73
Millettia thonningii, a molluscicide derived from attenuates *Schistosoma mansoni* cercariae, 559
Model, for the evaluation of disease control strategies for intestinal helminths, 389
Molecular characterization, of *Theileria* parasites, 573
Molecular genetic characterization, of the cervid strain of *Echinococcus granulosus*, 215
Molluscicide, derived from *Millettia thonningii* attenuates *Schistosoma mansoni* cercariae, 559
Morbidity, and *Plasmodium falciparum* infection, 539
attributable to intestinal nematodes; an evaluation of, 373
Muscle cells, isolated from *Bdelloura candida*, physiological and pharmacological properties of, 325
Muscle fibres, from *Schistosoma mansoni* are contracted by FMRFamide-related peptides, 455
Muscle mechanics, effect of *Trichinella* spp. on, 129

Necator americanus, density-dependent regulation of the growth of, 119
Neoglycosylated liposomes, as ligands for the evaluation of macrophage receptors, 139
Neophobic behaviour, of wild brown rats, effect of *Toxoplasma gondii* on, 37
Nervous system, of *Echinococcus granulosus*, serotonin immunoreactivity in, 233
Neuropeptide F, in *Diphyllobothrium dendriticum*, 599
New species of trypanosome, from tsetse flies in The Gambia, 497
Novel species-specific DNA repeats, in *Trichostrongylus colubriformis*, 345
Nutrient uptake, by *Heterodera schachtii*, 249

Onchocerca, infection by induces prophenoloxidase in *Simulium*, 649
Onchocerca lienalis infection, effects of on vitellogenesis in *Simulium ornatum*, 337
Ookinetes, antibodies against the surface antigen of block differentiation of *Plasmodium berghei*, 11
Oxygen radicals, role of in the schistosomicidal activities of *Lymnaea stagnalis*, 479

Panagrellus redivivus, presence of the FMRFamide like neuropeptide AF2 in, 351
Parasite communities, relationship between pattern and scale in, 187
Parasite density, relationship of to morbidity in *Plasmodium falciparum* infection, 539
Parasite richness, helminths in British freshwater fish: regional versus local, 175

PCR, use of in the detection and identification of *Cryptosporidium* oocysts, 19
use of in the identification and diagnosis of *Leishmania Mexicana* complex isolates, 423
Peptidases, characterization of from *Trichuris muris*, 623
Pharmacological properties, of flatworm muscle cells, 325
Phylogenetic determinants, of helminth community structure, 187
Physiological properties, of flatworm muscle cells, 325
Piroplasms, codon usage and bias among individual genes of, 265
Plagiorchis elegans, activities of the cercariae of, 65
Plasmodium berghei, blockade of transmission of by anti-Pbs21, 403
effects of a transmission-blocking antibody on the differentiation of, 11
Plasmodium falciparum, characterization of membrane proteins from, 1
continuous cultivation of in serum-free medium, 397
random mating in a natural population of, 413
Plasmodium falciparum infection, relationship of with morbidity, 539
Plerocercoid, of *Proteocephalus ambloplitis*, proteinase activity in, 209
Population dynamics, between *Anilocra pomacentri* and *Chromis nitida*, 311
Porcine typanosomiasis, is the host for *Trypanosoma* (*Nannomonas*) *godfreyi* sp. nov. in The Gambia, 497
Praziquantel, alteration of lipids and carbohydrate-bound molecules in tegumental damage caused by, 469
effect of on membrane fluidity in *Schistosoma mansoni*, 57
Prevalence and intensity, relationship between in schistosomiasis, 45
Prophenoloxidase, induction of in *Simulium* following *Onchocerca* infection, 649
Proteinase activity, in the plerocercoid of *Proteocephalus ambloplitis* (Cestoda), 209
Proteinases, in female *Globodera pallida*, 357
Protein kinase C, activation of disrupts the tegument of *Schistosoma mansoni*, 461
Protein profiles, comparison of in salivary glands, saliva and haemolymph during tick feeding, 517
Protein transport, from *Plasmodium falciparum* to host erythrocyte, 1
Proteocephalus ambloplitis, proteinase activity in the plerocercoid of, 209

Random mating, in a natural population of *Plasmodium falciparum*, 413
Rattus norvegicus, effect of *Toxoplasma gondii* on activity levels of, 583
effect of *Toxoplasma gondii* on the neophobic behaviour of, 37
Recombinant antigen ELISAs, for sero-epidemiological studies on *Toxoplasma gondii*, 29
Repetitive DNA, in *Trichostrongylus colubriformis*, 345
Reproduction, a genetic analysis of in *Strongyloides ratti*, 511
Rhipicephalus appendiculatus, comparison of the proteins in salivary glands, saliva and haemolymph of, 517

Schistosoma mansoni adults, interaction of contrapsin with, 487
Schistosoma mansoni, attenuation of with a molluscicide from *Millettia thonningii*, 559
contraction of muscle fibres of by FMRFamide-related peptides from platyhelminths, 455
effects of culture and praziquantel on membrane fluidity in, 57
membrane fluidity in areas damaged by praziquantel, 469
monitoring transmission of after chemotherapy, 443
tissue expression of glutathione *S*-transferase in, 565
Schistosoma mansoni tegument, disruption of by activation of protein kinase C, 461
Schistosomiasis, aggregation in, 45
Schistosomicidal activity, of *Lymnaea stagnalis* haemocytes, 479
Septata intestinalis, new method for isolation of from stool, 281
Serine peptidase, characterization of from *Trichuris muris*, 623
Sero-epidemiological studies, on *Toxoplasma gondii* using recombinant antigen ELISAs, 29
Serotonin immunoreactivity, in *Echinococcus granulosus*, 233
Serum-free culture, optimal conditions of, for *Plasmodium falciparum*, 397
Simulium, induction of prophenoloxidase in by *Onchocerca* infection, 649
Simulium ornatum, effects of *Onchocerca lienalis* on vitellogenesis in, 337
Sm28GST, expression of in *Schistosoma mansoni* tissues, 565
Spatial patterns, of tsetse–cattle contact, 149
Spirometra mansoni, cleavage of IgG by an excretory–secretory protease, 611
Strongyloides ratti, a genetic analysis of reproduction in, 511
Strongyloides venezuelensis, *in vitro* cultivation of the infective larvae of, to the parasitic stage, 643
Superoxide dismutase, activity of in *Dictyocaulus viviparus*, 257
Surface antigens, of the microfilariae of *Litomosoides carinii*, 73

Tegumental damage, induced by praziquantel, shows membrane fluidity, 469
Tegument, of *Schistosoma mansoni*, disruption of by activation of protein kinase C, 461
Temperature shift, dependence of *in vitro* development of *Strongyloides venezuelensis* on, 643
Temporal changes, in *Trichuris trichiura* infection intensity and serum isotype responses, 197
Temporal patterns, of tsetse–cattle contact, 149
Tetrathyridia of *Mesocestoides corti*, effect of on livers and peripheral blood of mice, 291
Theileria parasites, molecular characterization of, 573
Theileriosis in Zimbabwe, epidemiology of, 573
Tick feeding, protein profiles during, 517
Tick saliva and haemolymph, detection of host IgG and IgG-binding proteins in, 525
Toxoplasma gondii, effect of on activity levels in *Rattus norvegicus*, 583
effect of on neophobic behaviour in wild brown rats, 37
recombinant antigen ELISAs for sero-epidemiological studies on, 29
Transmission blocking mechanisms, of antibodies against *Plasmodium berghei* ookinete surface antigen, 11
Transmission, monitoring of for *Schistosoma mansoni* after chemotherapy, 443
Trichinella spiralis, characterization of surface-associated excretory–secretory antigen from, 531
Trichinella spp., effect of on mammalian diaphragm muscle, 129
Trichobilharzia ocellata, immunomodulation of *Lymnaea stagnalis* by, 299
Trichostrongylus colubriformis, a middle-repetitive DNA sequence in, 345
Trichuris muris, characterization of peptidases from, 623
Trichuris trichiura, temporal changes in infection intensity and serum isotype responses to, 197
Trypanosoma brucei clones, new genetic cross between, 83
Trypanosoma brucei stocks, epidemiology of, 95
Trypanosoma congolense, interaction of with endothelial cells, 631
Trypanosoma (*Nannomonas*) *congolense*, a 69 kDa antigen from is homologous to IgG heavy chain binding protein, 163
Trypanosoma (*Nannomonas*) *godfreyi* sp. nov., from tsetse flies in The Gambia, 497

Trypanosomiasis challenge, spatial factors in, 149
Tsetse–cattle contact, field assessments of spatial and temporal patterns of, 149
Tsetse flies, biological and biochemical characterization of a new trypanosome species from, 497
Ultrastructural observation, of immune precipitates formed on hymenolepid tapeworms *in vitro*, 243
Vitellogenesis, effects of *Onchocerca lienalis* on in *Simulium ornatum*, 337